## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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- A nutritional composition suitable for facilitating bone healing in a mammal, 1. comprising lysine, proline, ascorbic acid, copper, and vitamin B<sub>6</sub>.
- 2. The nutritional composition of claim 1, wherein the nutritional composition comprises 5 230 mg - 10 grams lysine, 120 mg - 5 grams proline, 360 mg - 15 grams ascorbic acid,  $1.5 \mu g - 20 mg$  copper, and 0.2 mg - 20 mg vitamin  $B_6$ .
  - 3. The nutritional composition of claim 1, wherein the nutritional composition comprises 1,010 mg - 8 grams lysine, 560 mg - 4 grams proline, 1,500 mg - 9 grams ascorbic acid,  $2 \mu g - 6 mg$  copper, and 0.5 mg - 10 mg vitamin  $B_6$ .
- 10 4. The nutritional composition of claim 1, wherein the nutrition composition comprises 1,010 mg lysine, 560 mg proline, 1,500 mg ascorbic acid, 330 µg copper and 10 mg vitamin B<sub>6</sub>.
  - 5. The nutritional composition of claim 1, wherein the nutritional composition further comprises vitamin A, vitamin D<sub>3</sub>, vitamin E, vitamin B<sub>1</sub>, vitamin B<sub>2</sub>, niacin, folic acid, vitamin B<sub>12</sub>, biotin, pantothenic acid, calcium, phosphorus, magnesium, zinc, selenium, manganese, chromium, molybdenum, potassium, citrus fruit peel bioflavanoids, arginine, cysteine, inositol, carnitine, coenzyme Q<sub>10</sub>, and pycnogenol.
- 6. The nutritional composition of claim 5, wherein the nutritional composition comprises  $67 \mu g$  -100 mg vitamin A, 0.7  $\mu g$  - 50  $\mu g$  vitamin D<sub>3</sub>, 0.7  $\mu g$  - 50  $\mu g$  vitamin E, 1.4 mg  $-8 \text{ mg vitamin B}_{1}$ , 1.4 mg  $-8 \text{ mg vitamin B}_{2}$ , 9 mg -250 mg niacin, 18  $\mu$ g  $-500 \mu$ g 20 folic acid,  $4 \mu g - 100 \mu g$  vitamin  $B_{12}$ ,  $13 \mu g - 400 \mu g$  biotin, 8 mg - 100 mgpantothenic acid, 7 mg - 40 mg calcium, 3 mg - 300 mg phosphorus, 40 mg - 200 mg magnesium, 0.5 mg - 10 mg zinc,  $20 \mu \text{g}$  -  $300 \mu \text{g}$  selenium, 0.8 mg - 15 mgmanganese, 2 μg - 200 μg chromium, 0.8 μg - 100 μg molybdenum, 4 mg - 300 mg potassium, 20 mg – 500 mg citrus fruit peel bioflavanoids, 10 mg – 500 mg arginine, 10 25 mg - 400 mg cysteine, 5 mg - 400 mg inositol, 5 mg - 400 mg carnitine, 1.6 mg - 70mg coenzyme  $Q_{10}$ , and 1.6 mg – 70 mg pycnogenol.
- 7. The nutritional composition of claim 5, wherein the nutritional composition comprises 166 μg -50 mg vitamin A, 1.65 μg - 20 μg vitamin D<sub>3</sub>, 1.65 μg - 20 μg vitamin E, 3.5 30 mg - 7 mg vitamin  $B_1$ , 3.5 mg - 7 mg vitamin  $B_2$ , 22.5 mg - 100 mg niacin, 45  $\mu g -$ 300 µg folic acid, 10 µg - 50 µg vitamin  $B_{12}$ , 32 µg - 300 µg biotin, 20 mg - 60 mgpantothenic acid, 17 mg – 35 mg calcium, 7 mg – 100 mg phosphorus, 50 mg – 100 mg magnesium, 3 mg – 8 mg zinc, 30 μg - 250 μg selenium, 1 mg – 3.25 mg manganese, 2 μg - 75 μg chromium, 2 μg - 75 μg molybdenum, 8 mg – 200 mg potassium, 50 mg – 35 250 mg citrus fruit peel bioflavanoids, 100 mg - 300 mg arginine, 80 mg - 200 mg

- cysteine, 80 mg 200 mg inositol, 80 mg 200 mg carnitine, 3 mg 35 mg coenzyme  $Q_{10}$ , and 3 mg 35 mg pycnogenol.
- 8. The nutritional composition of claim 5, wherein the nutritional composition comprises 333 μg vitamin A, 3.3 μg vitamin D<sub>3</sub>, 3.3 μg vitamin E, 7 mg vitamin B<sub>1</sub>, 7 mg vitamin B<sub>2</sub>, 45 mg niacin, 90 μg folic acid, 20 μg vitamin B<sub>12</sub>, 65 μg biotin, 40 mg pantothenic acid, 35 mg calcium, 15 mg phosphorus, 40 mg magnesium, 7 mg zinc, 20 μg selenium, 1.3 mg manganese, 10 μg chromium, 4 μg molybdenum, 20 mg potassium, 100 mg citrus fruit peel bioflavanoids, 40 mg arginine, 35 mg cysteine, 35 mg inositol, 35 mg carnitine, 7 mg coenzyme Q<sub>10</sub>, and 7 mg pycnogenol.
- 10 9. The nutritional composition of claims 1 or 5, wherein the nutritional composition contains 27-34 % wt lysine, 14-16 % wt proline, and 42-47 % wt ascorbic acid.
  - 10. The nutritional composition of claims 1 or 5, wherein the mammal is a human.
  - 11. A method for facilitating bone healing in a mammal, comprising the step of administering to a mammal in need thereof an effective amount of a nutritional composition comprising lysine, proline, ascorbic acid, copper, and vitamin B<sub>6</sub>.

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- 12. The method of claim 11, wherein the effective amount of the nutritional composition is a daily dosage of 3.2-139 mg/kg lysine, 1.7-69.4 mg/kg proline, 5-208.3 mg/kg ascorbic acid, 0.02-278 µg/kg copper, 2.78-279 µg/kg vitamin B<sub>6</sub>.
- The method of claim 11, wherein the effective amount of the nutritional composition is
   a daily dosage of 14 111 mg/kg lysine, 7.8 55.6 mg/kg proline, 20.8 125 mg/kg
   ascorbic acid, 0.03 83.3 μg/kg copper, and 6.94 139 μg/kg vitamin B<sub>6</sub>.
  - 14. The method of claim 11, wherein the effective amount of the nutritional composition is a daily dosage of 14 mg/kg lysine, 7.8 mg/kg proline, 20.8 mg/kg ascorbic acid, 4.6  $\mu$ g/kg copper, 139  $\mu$ g/kg vitamin B<sub>6</sub>.
- 25 15. The method of claim 11, wherein the nutritional composition contains 27-34 % wt lysine, 14-16 % wt proline, and 42-47 % wt ascorbic acid.
  - 16. The method of claim 11, wherein the nutritional composition further comprises vitamin A, vitamin D<sub>3</sub>, vitamin E, vitamin B<sub>1</sub>, vitamin B<sub>2</sub>, niacin, folic acid, vitamin B<sub>12</sub>, biotin, pantothenic acid, calcium, phosphorus, magnesium, zinc, selenium, manganese,
- chromium, molybdenum, potassium, citrus fruit peel bioflavanoids, arginine, cysteine, inositol, carnitine, coenzyme Q<sub>10</sub>, and pycnogenol.
  - 17. The method of claim 11, wherein the nutritional composition further comprises 0.9-1,390 μg/kg vitamin A, 0.01-0.694 μg/kg vitamin D<sub>3</sub>, 0.01-0.694 μg/kg vitamin E, 19.4-111 μg/kg vitamin B<sub>1</sub>, 19.4-111 μg/kg vitamin B<sub>2</sub>, 125-3,472 μg/kg niacin, 0.25-6.94 μg/kg folic acid, 0.05-1.39 μg/kg vitamin B<sub>12</sub>, 0.181-5.56 μg/kg biotin, 111-1,390 μg/kg

pantothenic acid, 97.2-555 µg/kg calcium, 42-4,167 µg/kg phosphorus, 555-2,778 µg/kg magnesium, 6.9-139 µg/kg zinc, 0.28-4.17 µg/kg selenium, 11.1-208.3 µg/kg manganese, 0.03-2.78 µg/kg chromium, 0.01-1.39 µg/kg molybdenum, 55.6-4,167 µg/kg potassium, 278-6.944 µg/kg citrus fruit peel bioflavanoids, 139-6,944 µg/kg arginine, 135-5,555 µg/kg cysteine, 69-5,555 µg/kg inositol, 69-5,555 µg/kg carnitine, 22.2-972 µg/kg coenzyme  $Q_{10}$ , and 22.2-972 µg/kg pycnogenol.

18. The method of claim 11, wherein the nutritional composition further comprises 2.31-694 μg/kg vitamin A, 0.023-0.278 μg/kg vitamin D<sub>3</sub>, 0.023-0.278 μg/kg vitamin E, 48.6-97.2 μg/kg vitamin B<sub>1</sub>, 48.6-97.2 μg/kg vitamin B<sub>2</sub>, 312.5-3,190 μg/kg niacin, 0.6-10
4.17 μg/kg folic acid, 0.14-0.69 μg/kg vitamin B<sub>12</sub>, 0.444-4.17 μg/kg biotin, 278-833 μg/kg pantothenic acid, 236-903 μg/kg calcium, 97.2-1,390 μg/kg phosphorus, 694-1,390 μg/kg magnesium, 41.7-111 μg/kg zinc, 0.42-3.47 μg/kg selenium, 13.9-45.1 μg/kg manganese, 0.07-2.78 μg/kg chromium, 0.03-1.04 μg/kg molybdenum, 111.1-2,778 μg/kg potassium, 694-3,472 μg/kg citrus fruit peel bioflavanoids, 1,389-4,167 μg/kg arginine, 1,111-2,778 μg/kg cysteine, 1,111-2,778 μg/kg inositol, 1,111-2,778 μg/kg carnitine, 41.7-486 μg/kg coenzyme Q<sub>10</sub>, and 41.7-486 μg/kg pycnogenol.

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- The method of claim 11, wherein the nutritional composition further comprises 4.6 μg/kg vitamin A, 0.046 μg/kg vitamin D<sub>3</sub>, 0.046 μg/kg vitamin E, 97.2 μg/kg vitamin B<sub>1</sub>, 97.2 μg/kg vitamin B<sub>2</sub>, 625 μg/kg niacin, 1.25 μg/kg folic acid, 0.27 μg/kg vitamin B<sub>12</sub>, 0.9 μg/kg biotin, 555 μg/kg pantothenic acid, 486 μg/kg calcium, 208 μg/kg phosphorus, 555 μg/kg magnesium, 97.2 μg/kg zinc, 0.78 μg/kg selenium, 18.1 μg/kg magnesee, 0.14 μg/kg chromium, 0.06 μg/kg molybdenum, 277.8 μg/kg potassium, 1,389 μg/kg citrus fruit peel bioflavanoids, 555 μg/kg arginine, 486 μg/kg cysteine, 486 μg/kg inositol, 486 μg/kg carnitine, 97.2 μg/kg coenzyme Q<sub>10</sub>, and 97.2 μg/kg pycnogenol.
  - 20. The method of claims 11 or 16, wherein the nutritional composition contains 27-34 % wt lysine, 14-16 % wt proline, and 42-47 % wt ascorbic acid.
  - 21. The method of claims 11 or 16, wherein the mammal is a human.
  - 22. The method of claims 11 or 16, wherein the nutritional composition is effective in reducing > about 5% bone healing time.
  - 23. The nutritional composition of claim 20, wherein the nutritional composition is effective in reducing > about 15% bone healing time.
  - 24. The nutritional composition of claim 20, wherein the nutritional composition is effective in reducing > about 50% bone healing time.

- 25. The method of claims 11 or 16, wherein the step of administering is performed orally, intravenously or parenterally.
- 26. The method of claim 21, wherein the step of administering is performed orally.